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## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1	1. A method for online shopping, comprising:
2	associating an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
3	associating an item with the online shopping cart,
4	wherein the associated item was not selected by the consumer for association with
5	the shopping cart.

- 2. A method according to Claim 1, wherein the item is associated with the shopping cart based on at least one of: a shopping history of the consumer; a shopping history of one or more other consumers; consumer preferences; complementary item information; demographic information; prices of similar items; promotions; marketing arrangements with manufacturers and distributors; inventory levels; projected demand; costs and profit margins.
- 3. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising: 1 determining to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a first 2 item associated with the shopping cart. 3
- 4. A method according to Claim 3, wherein the item is complementary to the first 1 item. 2
- 5. A method according to Claim 3, wherein the item is a substitute for the first 1 item. 2
- 6. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising: 1 determining to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a 2 characteristic of items previously associated with the shopping cart. 3

- 7. A method according to Claim 6, wherein the characteristic comprises at least
- 2 one of: a number of items; a value of the items; and a type of one or more of the items.
- 8. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- determining to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a
- 3 characteristic of the consumer.
- 9. A method according to Claim 8, wherein the characteristic comprises at least
- 2 one of: age; sex; residence; income; and shopping history.
- 1 10. A method according to Claim 1, wherein a cost of the associated item is less
- 2 than a retail cost that would be charged to the consumer for the item if the item was
- 3 selected by the consumer for association with the shopping cart.
- 1 11. A method according to Claim 10, wherein the cost of the associated item is
- 2 free.
- 1 12. A method according to Claim 1, wherein the item cannot be disassociated
- 2 from the shopping cart.
- 1 13. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 receiving an instruction from the consumer to disassociate a second item from the
- 3 shopping cart; and
- 4 in response to the instruction, automatically disassociating the item from the
- 5 shopping cart.
- 1 14. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 presenting terms for purchasing the item to the consumer.

- 1 15. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising determining the association based on rules.
- 1 16. A method according to Claim 15, further comprising:
- 2 dynamically updating the rules.
- 1 17. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 notifying the consumer that the item was associated with the shopping cart.
- 1 18. A method for online shopping, comprising:
- 2 associating an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
- associating an item with the online shopping cart in response to a selection of the
- 4 item by an entity other than the consumer.
- 1 19. A method according to Claim 18, wherein the entity is a potential seller of the
- 2 item.
- 20. A method according to Claim 18, wherein the entity is an intelligent agent.
- 1 21. A method according to Claim 18, wherein a cost of the associated item is less
- 2 than a retail cost that would be charged to the consumer for the item if the item was
- 3 selected by the consumer for association with the shopping cart.
- 1 22. A method according to Claim 18, wherein the item cannot be disassociated
- 2 from the shopping cart.
- 1 23. A method according to Claim 18, further comprising:
- 2 receiving an instruction from the consumer to disassociate a second item from the
- 3 shopping cart; and

4	in response to the instruction, automatically disassociating the item from the
5	shopping cart.

- 1 24. An online shopping cart associated with a consumer, comprising:
- an item associated with the shopping cart in response to a selection of the item by
- 3 the consumer; and
- an item associated with the shopping cart in response to a selection of the item by
- 5 an entity other than the consumer.
- 1 25. An online shopping cart associated with a consumer, comprising:
- an item associated with the shopping cart in response to a selection of the item by
- 3 the consumer; and
- an item not selected by the consumer to be associated with the shopping cart.
- 1 26. A method for shopping, comprising:
- 2 associating a physical shopping cart with a consumer; and
- associating an item with the physical shopping cart,
- 4 wherein the associated item was not selected by the consumer for association with
- 5 the shopping cart.
- 1 27. A method according to Claim 26, wherein the item is associated with the
- 2 shopping cart based on at least one of: a shopping history of the consumer; a shopping
- 3 history of one or more other consumers; consumer preferences; complementary item
- 4 information; demographic information; prices of similar items; promotions; marketing
- 5 arrangements with manufacturers and distributors; inventory levels; projected demand;
- 6 costs and profit margins.
  - 28. A method according to Claim 26, further comprising:

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2	determining to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a first
3	item associated with the shopping cart.
1	29. A method according to Claim 28, wherein the item is complementary to the
2	first item.
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2	30. A method according to Claim 28, wherein the item is a substitute for the first
3	item.
1	31. A method according to Claim 26, wherein a cost of the associated item is less
2	than a retail cost that would be charged to the consumer for the item if the item was
3	selected by the consumer for association with the shopping cart.
1	32. A method according to Claim 31, wherein the cost of the associated item is
2	free.
1	33. A medium storing processor executable process steps, the process steps
2	comprising:
3	a step to associate an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
4	a step to associate an item with the online shopping cart,
5	wherein the associated item was not selected by the consumer for association with
6	the shopping cart.
1	34. A medium according to Claim 33, wherein the item is associated with the

shopping cart based on at least one of: a shopping history of the consumer; a shopping

information; demographic information; prices of similar items; promotions; marketing

history of one or more other consumers; consumer preferences; complementary item

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- 5 arrangements with manufacturers and distributors; inventory levels; projected demand;
- 6 costs and profit margins.
- 1 35. A medium according to Claim 33, the process steps further comprising:
- 2 a step to determine to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a
- 3 first item associated with the shopping cart.
- 1 36. A medium according to Claim 35, wherein the item is complementary to the first item.
- 1 37. A medium according to Claim 35, wherein the item is a substitute or the first 2 item.
- 1 38. A medium according to Claim 33, wherein a cost of the associated item is 2 less than a retail cost that would be charged to the consumer for the item if the item was 3 selected by the consumer for association with the shopping cart.
- 1 39. A medium according to Claim 38, wherein the cost of the associated item is free.
- 1 40. A medium storing processor executable process steps, the process steps comprising:
- a step to associate an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
- a step to associate an item with the online shopping cart in response to a selection of the item by an entity other than the consumer.
- 1 41. A medium according to Claim 40, wherein the entity is a potential seller of the item.

1	42. A medium according to Claim 40, wherein the entity is an intelligent agent.
1	43. An apparatus for electronic shopping, comprising:
2	a processor; and
3	a storage device in communication with the processor and storing instructions
4	adapted to be executed by the processor to:
5	associate an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
6	associate an item with the online shopping cart,
7	wherein the associated item was not selected by the consumer for association with
8	the shopping cart.
1	44. An apparatus according to Claim 43, wherein the item is associated with the
2	shopping cart based on at least one of: a shopping history of the consumer; a shopping
3	history of one or more other consumers; consumer preferences; complementary item
4	information; demographic information; prices of similar items; promotions; marketing
5	arrangements with manufacturers and distributors; inventory levels; projected demand;
6	costs and profit margins.
1	45. An apparatus according to Claim 43, the instructions adapted to be executed
2	by the processor to:
3	determine to associate the item with the online shopping cart based on a first item
4	associated with the shopping cart.
1	46. An apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein the item is complementary to
2	the first item.

47. An apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein the item is a substitute for the

first item.

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1	48. An apparatus according to Claim 43, wherein a cost of the associated item is
2	less than a retail cost that would be charged to the consumer for the item if the item was
3	selected by the consumer for association with the shopping cart.

- 1 49. An apparatus according to Claim 48, wherein the cost of the associated item 2 is free.
- 1 50. An apparatus for electronic shopping, comprising:
- 2 a processor; and
- a storage device in communication with the processor and storing instructions
- 4 adapted to be executed by the processor to:
- 5 associate an online shopping cart with a consumer; and
- associate an item with the online shopping cart in response to a selection of the
- 7 item by an entity other than the consumer.
- 51. An apparatus according to Claim 50, wherein the entity is a potential seller of the item.
- 1 52. An apparatus according to Claim 50, wherein the entity is an intelligent
- 2 agent.

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